

# Women of Color Activism Dolores Huerta Day Lesson Plan One-Day Lesson

#### **Lesson Context and Standards**

**Context:** A one-day lesson plan in celebration of Dolores Huerta Day (April 10th). This lesson plan falls under the theme of a key part of Dolores Huerta's legacy -Civic Engagement as a woman of color. There is an accompanying 5-day lesson plan unit as well as two other lesson plans/units addressing the Civic Engagement theme. These lesson plans and units can be accessed through the teacher's guide on the Dolores Huerta Foundation website (<a href="https://doloreshuerta.org">https://doloreshuerta.org</a>).

#### **Content Standards:**

- Historical and Social Sciences Analysis Skills: Chronological and Spatial Thinking
  - 1. Students compare the present with the past, evaluating the consequences of past events and decisions and determining the lessons that were learned.
  - 2. Students analyze how change happens at different rates at different times; understand that some aspects can change while others remain the same; and understand that change is complicated and affects not only technology and politics but also values and beliefs.
- Historical and Social Sciences Analysis Skills: Historical Interpretation
  - 1. Students show the connections, causal and otherwise, between particular historical events and larger social, economic, and political trends and developments.
  - 2. Students recognize the complexity of historical causes and effects, including the limitations on determining cause and effect.
  - 3. Students interpret past events and issues within the context in which an event unfolded rather than solely in terms of present-day norms and values.



- 4. Students understand the meaning, implication, and impact of historical events and recognize that events could have taken other directions.
- 11.10 Students analyze the development of federal civil rights and voting rights
- 11.11 Students analyze the major social problems and domestic policy issues in contemporary American society
- 12.2 Students evaluate and take and defend positions on the scope and limits of rights and obligations as democratic citizens, the relationships among them, and how they are secured.
- 12.10 Students formulate questions about and defend their analyses of tensions within our constitutional democracy and the importance of maintaining a balance between the following concepts: majority rule and individual rights; liberty and equality; state and national authority in a federal system; civil disobedience and the rule of law; freedom of the press and the right to a fair trial; the relationship of religion and government.

#### **Lesson Plan Elements**

**Essential Question:** What particular strengths do women of color activists bring to civic engagement? What specific challenges do they face?

#### **Outcomes:**

- Students will be introduced to Dolores Huerta's activism and Dolores Huerta Day
- Students will examine the power of civic engagement through Dolores Huerta's activism work
- Students will understand policy context that led to organizing actions and the resulting laws
- Students be introduced to the concept of intersectionality
- Students will identify women of color activists and their contributions throughout civil rights history
- Students will identify local women of color community leaders and devise methods of contributing to their causes

**Assessment:** Students will apply understanding of intersectionality to their own cultural identities through cultural identity activity and demonstrate through discussion their awareness of the relationship between identity and power hierarchies.



### Materials:

- PDF of PowerPoint Slides
- PDF of Instructor slide notes
- United Farm Workers Website
- Cesar Chavez Foundation Website
- Social Identity Wheel Handout
- Hispanic Heritage: Who is Labor Activist Dolores Huerta?
- Chicago Tonight: Latino Voices
- Portrait in Minute: Dolores Huerta
- Declaration of Dolores Huerta Day
- Dolores Huerta Ted Talk: How to overcome apathy and find your power
- Dolores Huerta: 58 Sexist Comments in the United Farm Workers Meeting
- The Feminization of Power Campaign
- Eleanor Smeal, NOW and Electing Women to Public Office
- The urgency of intersectionality Kimberlé Crenshaw TED Talk
- The Feminist Movement Dolores Huerta, Gloria Steinem, and Angela Davis



# **Lesson Steps:**

## Step 1: Introduction to Dolores Huerta and Dolores Huerta Day

- Quick write: Ask students if they know who Dolores Huerta is and to take a moment to write anything/everything they know.
- Share out with class
- Provide introduction to Dolores Huerta in PowerPoint
  - Hispanic Heritage: Who is Labor Activist Dolores Huerta?
  - Portrait in Minute: Dolores Huerta
  - o Chicago Tonight: Latino Voices
  - Olores Huerta Ted Talk: How to overcome apathy and find your power
- Declaration of Dolores Huerta Day
  - Have students read declaration
  - o Discuss the importance of naming a day after someone and its purpose

# Step 2: Introduction to the Power of Civic Engagement and Dolores Huerta's feminist activism towards policy change

- Use PowerPoint to introduce civic engagement efforts by Dolores Huerta
- Dolores Huerta: 58 Sexist Comments in the United Farm Workers Meeting
- The Feminization of Power Campaign
- Eleanor Smeal, NOW and Electing Women to Public Office
- Equal Rights Amendment History and Current Status
  - National Archives

# Step 3: Introduction to women of color activists throughout history

- Use PowerPoint to introduce women of color activists
  - Rosa Parks

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- Shirley Chisolm
- Women of the Black Panther Party
- o Black Panthers at 50: What was the role of women in the Black Panther Party?
- Angela Davis
- Discussion questions: How were the experiences of women and women of color different from men or white women in activist movements?

## **Step 4: Exploring intersectionality**

- Show Kimberlé Crenshaw TED talk
- Who am I? Activity
  - Pass out note cards to students
  - o On one side, have students write down words that they would use to describe themselves
  - o On the other side, have students write down words that others might use to describe them
  - o Reflect on the differences between these two sides and what is lost when you only use words that others would use
  - Discuss as a class
- Social identity wheel activity
  - Pass out social identity handout
  - o Have students fill in the wheel and then write answers to each question
  - o Pair/share and then with the whole class as comfortable

# Step 5: Identify local women of color community leaders and devise methods of contributing to their causes

- Have students in groups/pairs identify local women of color community leaders
- Brainstorm methods of contributing to their causes